

No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality	No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality
			GRAYWACKE GRIT MEMBER OF BOHIO FORMATION QUEBRANCHA SYNCLINE, PANAMÁ				MARINE MEMBER OF BOHIO(?) FORMATION GATUN LAKE AREA, CANAL ZONE--continued
39		127	South bank of eastward-flowing tributary of Río Quebrancha, 375 meters west-northwest of Transisthmian Highway bridge across Río Quebrancha. Sandy siltstone in basal part of graywacke grit member of Bohio formation. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1949. Smaller Foraminifera.	41b	18839	209	East side of Palenquilla Point, head of cove north of triangulation station and southwest of Corozo Island. Calcareous concretion in soft sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Not plotted.
			MARINE MEMBER OF BOHIO(?) FORMATION GATUN LAKE AREA, CANAL ZONE	42	17692	149	Northeast coast of Trinidad Island. Sandy siltstone, basal 3 meters of exposed section. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1949. Also larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]).
40			Vamos Vamos station, Panama Canal, in a cut about 2 meters above level of canal. Collected by F. Sessa, received from Alexander Agassiz, 1891. [A submerged locality off Palenquilla Point west of Barro Colorado Island, originally on south bank of French Canal.] Location approximate.	42a	17693	149a	Same locality and same part of section, but from thin calcareous layer. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1949. Not plotted.
40a	2683	18	Vamos Vamos, lot 1. R. T. Hill, 1895. [The six collections from Vamos Vamos are presumably from the same locality.] Not plotted.	42b		149b	Same locality, about 3 meters higher stratigraphically. One-meter ledge-forming silty medium-grained calcareous sandstone containing few small pebbles, few worn small heads of calcareous algae, and worn shell tips of <i>Turritella</i> . T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1949. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]). Not plotted.
40b	2685	19	Panama Canal at Vamos Vamos and 10.5 kilometers from Colón. R. T. Hill, 1895. [The designation "and 10.5 kilometers from Colon" should be deleted. Vamos Vamos was about 20 kilometers from Colón.] Not plotted.	42c	17965	149c	Same locality, sandy siltstone about 4.5 meters stratigraphically above locality 42b. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1949. Not plotted.
40c	2687	26	Vamos Vamos, lot 2. R. T. Hill, 1895. Not plotted.				BOHIO FORMATION, GATUN LAKE AREA, CANAL ZONE
40d	6028a		Vamos Vamos, lower bed. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 542, pl. 154). Not plotted.	42d	18837	207	Barro Colorado Island, northern part of island, stream heading west of Miller Trail near Miller 17, ⁴ about 100 meters above mouth. Somewhat calcareous medium-grained subgraywacke. W. P. Woodring, 1954.
40e	6028b		Vamos Vamos, upper sandstone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 542). Poorly preserved molds in weathered sandstone. Not plotted.	42e	18835	205	Barro Colorado Island, northern part of island, stream southeast of Fuertes House, about 275 meters above mouth. Conglomerate. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Not plotted.
41	17716	148	East side of promontory 375 meters southeast of Palenquilla Point, west of Barro Colorado Island. Loose calcareous concretions at water's edge. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1949.	42f	18836	206	Barro Colorado Island, same stream as that for locality 42e, but about 60 meters upstream and from slide on west side of stream. Poorly sorted subgraywacke. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Not plotted.
41a	18838	208	East side of Palenquilla Point, wide cove east of triangulation station. Approximately same as locality 41a, but from soft weathered medium-grained sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Not plotted.				

⁴ The trails on Barro Colorado Island have consecutively numbered signs at intervals of 1 hectometer, starting from the laboratory at the launch landing or at the end of the trail heading toward the laboratory.

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			BOHIO FORMATION, GATUN LAKE AREA, CANAL ZONE—continued				MIDDLE MEMBER OF CAIMITO FORMATION, GATUN LAKE AREA, CANAL ZONE—continued
42g	18832	203	Barro Colorado Island, northern part of island, stream crossing Pearson Trail at Pearson 6, about 365 meters above mouth. Poorly sorted subgraywacke. W. P. Woodring, 1954.	49	6021		Limestone on relocated line of Panama Railroad opposite San Pablo. First limestone outcrop north of Caimito station, about 4 miles (6.5 kilometers) north [west] of Gamboa bridge. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 539, pl. 154). [Type locality of <i>Lepidocyclina vaughani</i> . First cut northwest of Darien, now covered with soil and vegetation. A later collection from same locality was given the permanent number 6673.]
42h		215	Barro Colorado Island, eastern part of island, stream east of Shannon Trail, about 365 meters southeast of Shannon 1. Somewhat calcareous coarse-grained gritty subgraywacke. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Larger Foraminifera.			44	Trail 1.2 kilometers north of Darien. Calcareous tuffaceous sandstone. S. M. Jones and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera.
42i	18845	215a	Barro Colorado Island, same stream as that for locality 54b, but 30 meters downstream. Soft muddy subgraywacke. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Not plotted.	50		44	Trail 1.2 kilometers north of Darien. Calcareous tuffaceous sandstone. S. M. Jones and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera.
			BOHIO FORMATION, PACIFIC COASTAL, AREA, PANAMÁ				
43		39	Transisthmian Highway, 9 kilometers north-northwest of junction with Panamá National Highway, about 100 meters north of Continental divide. Lens of algal limestone. J. A. Tavelli and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]).	51		45	Field in peninsula 3 kilometers south-southeast of Frijoles. Pebbly calcareous tuffaceous sandstone. S. M. Jones and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera (Cole 1952 [1953]).
44	17435	109	375 meters north-northwest of locality 43. Lens of algal limestone. W. P. Woodring, 1949.	52	6024b		Limestone above foraminiferous marl at Río Agua Salud bridge, about 0.3 mile (475 meters) north of Frijoles, relocated Panama Railroad. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 540, pl. 154). Also corals (Vaughan, 1919a, p. 209). [A submerged locality, originally downstream from Río Agua Salud culvert.] Location approximate.
45	18375	38	Transisthmian Highway, 1 kilometer north-northwest of junction with Panamá National Highway. Lens of algal limestone. J. A. Tavelli and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Also larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]).	52a	5908		Limestone 1 mile or less (0.5 kilometers) north of Frijoles on relocated Panama Railroad. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Presumably same as locality 52. Not plotted.
			MIDDLE MEMBER OF CAIMITO FORMATION, GATUN LAKE AREA, CANAL ZONE				
46		41	Peninsula 2 kilometers east-southeast of Darien. Limestone. S. M. Jones and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera.	53		53	Low islet 400 meters northeast of landing at Barro Colorado Island. Soft sandy calcareous siltstone. S. M. Jones and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]).
47		42	East side of peninsula 1.3 kilometers east-southeast of Darien. Limestone. S. M. Jones and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera.	54		46	Barro Colorado Island, northeastern part of island, stream immediately east of laboratory clearing, 150 meters upstream from mouth at launch landing. Calcareous tuffaceous sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera.
48		43	About 45 meters eastward up path from west landing at Darien. Algal limestone. S. M. Jones and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]).				

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			MIDDLE MEMBER OF CAIMITO FORMATION, GATUN LAKE AREA, CANAL ZONE—continued				MIDDLE MEMBER OF CAIMITO FORMATION, GATUN LAKE AREA, CANAL ZONE—continued
54a		214	Barro Colorado Island, northeastern part of island, second stream east of laboratory clearing, 150 meters above mouth. Soft sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Larger Foraminifera. Not plotted.	54l	18842	212	Barro Colorado Island, southwestern part of island, second stream northwest of end of Armour Trail, 60 meters above mouth. Gritty sandstone containing larger Foraminifera and mollusks, and somewhat calcareous sandstone containing mollusks. W. P. Woodring, 1954.
54d		202	Barro Colorado Island, northwestern part of island, stream heading north of Zetek Trail at Zetek 9, about 550 meters in direct line north-northwest of Zetek 9. Calcareous tuffaceous sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Larger Foraminifera. Not plotted.	54m	18843	213	Barro Colorado Island, southwestern part of island, small stream 400 meters northeast of end of Armour Trail, 15 meters above mouth. Medium-grained sandstone containing somewhat calcareous lumps. W. P. Woodring, 1954.
54e		202a	Barro Colorado Island, same stream as that for locality 54d, but about 200 meters downstream. Soft limestone. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Larger Foraminifera. Not plotted.	54n	18844	213a	Barro Colorado Island, same stream as that for locality 54m, but 100 meters above mouth. Fine-grained silty sandstone containing small Foraminifera and mollusks. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Not plotted.
54f		201	Barro Colorado Island, northwestern part of island, stream crossing Standley Trail at 60 meters northwest of Standley 11, about 30 meters downstream from trail. Soft limestone. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Larger Foraminifera.	55			Peña Blanca. Type locality of <i>Lepidocyclina canellei</i> . A submerged locality, originally on west bank of Río Chagres. Location approximate.
54g	18840	210	Barro Colorado Island, western part of island, first stream north of Zetek House, about 300 meters above mouth. Soft medium-grained sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1954.	55a	18846	216	Pato Horqueto Island, south coast about 200 meters west of southeast end of island. Tuffaceous siltstone containing small Foraminifera and mollusks. W. P. Woodring, 1954.
54h	18841	210a	Barro Colorado Island, same stream as that for locality 54g, but at mouth. Soft sandstone containing calcareous lumps. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Not plotted.	55b	18847	216a	Pato Horqueto Island, south coast about 75 meters west of southeast end of island. Conglomerate. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Not plotted.
54i		211	Barro Colorado Island, western part of island, mouth of small stream 450 meters in direct line south-southeast of Zetek House. Soft sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Larger Foraminifera.	56	6025		Foraminiferal marl and coarse sandstone about 200 yards (200 meters) south of southern end of switch at Bohio Ridge station, relocated Panama Railroad. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 540, pl. 154). [Type locality of <i>Lepidocyclina panamensis</i> , <i>Operculinoides panamensis</i> , and <i>Miogypsina panamensis</i> .]
54j	18833	204	Barro Colorado Island, southwestern part of island, stream crossing Conrad Trail at Conrad 2, about 365 meters upstream from mouth. Soft sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1954.	56a		55	Panama Railroad, east side of second cut southeast of Bohio Peninsula. Soft calcareous tuffaceous sandstone. S. M. Jones and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]). Same as locality 56. Not plotted.
54k	18834	204a	Barro Colorado Island, same stream as that for locality 54j, but about 60 meters upstream above mouth. Soft sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1954. Not plotted.				

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			MIDDLE MEMBER OF CAIMITO FORMATION, GATUN LAKE AREA, CANAL ZONE—continued				QUEBRANCHA LIMESTONE MEMBER OF CAIMITO FORMATION, QUEBRANCHA SYNCLINE, PANAMÁ—continued
57	6026		Foraminiferal coarse sandy marl about halfway between Monte Lirio and Bohio Ridge, relocated Panama Railroad. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. (MacDonald, 1919, p. 541, pl. 154). Also corals (Vaughan, 1919a, p. 208).	62a		11a	Quarry of Cía. Cemento Panamá, S. A., 150 meters northwest of locality 11. Middle part of limestone. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]). Not plotted.
57a	5901		Relocated Panama Railroad about 2 miles (3 kilometers) south of Mitchellville [Monte Lirio]. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Same as locality 57. Not plotted.				LOWER PART OF CAIMITO FORMATION, MADDEN BASIN, PANAMÁ
			UPPER MEMBER OF CAIMITO FORMATION, GATUN LAKE AREA, CANAL ZONE	63		29	Transisthmian Highway, 4 kilometers north-northwest of Río Chagres bridge. Sandy limestone in calcareous sandstone-siltstone member. W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera.
58		54	Puma Island, in front of shed near crest of island. Hard calcareous sandstone. S. M. Jones and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]).	64		30	Transisthmian Highway, 3.3 kilometers north-northwest of Río Chagres bridge. Medium-grained calcareous tuffaceous sandstone in calcareous sandstone-siltstone member. W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]).
			UNDIFFERENTIATED CAIMITO FORMATION, RÍO MANDINGA AREA, CANAL ZONE				
59		110	Northward-flowing tributary of Río Mandinga, 3.3 kilometers southwest of west end of Gamboa bridge. Medium-grained poorly sorted silty tuffaceous sandstone. R. H. Stewart, 1948. Also collection by W. P. Woodring, 1949. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]).	65	5907		Río Chagres at locality where trail from Alhajuella reaches river, about 6 miles (10 kilometers) by river above Alhajuella. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. [A submerged locality.]
60	17685	111	300 meters upstream from locality 59. Pebbly calcareous tuffaceous sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1949.	66	8386		Río Chagres about a mile (1.5 kilometers) below mouth of Río Pequení, limestone at Marcelito, just below Bajilla Rain Gage Station. A. A. Olsson, 1919. [A submerged locality.] Location approximate.
61		112	About 45 meters west of pipe-line road and 3.5 kilometers west-southwest of west end of Gamboa bridge. Limestone. W. P. Woodring, 1949. Corals.	67		121	Río Chilibrillo, 650 meters above bridge on road to Casa Larga. Coarse-grained poorly sorted calcareous somewhat tuffaceous sandstone in calcareous sandstone-siltstone member, about 15 meters above base of Caimito formation. W. P. Woodring, 1949. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]).
			QUEBRANCHA LIMESTONE MEMBER OF CAIMITO FORMATION, QUEBRANCHA SYNCLINE, PANAMÁ				
62	16939	11	North side of Transisthmian Highway at entrance to plant of Cía. Cemento Panamá, S. A., 125 meters northwest of Transisthmian Highway bridge across Río Gatuncillo. Lower part of limestone. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947.	68		120	Río Chilibrillo, 325 meters above bridge on road to Casa Larga. Very fine-grained silty sandstone in calcareous sandstone-siltstone member. W. P. Woodring, 1949. Smaller Foraminifera.

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			LOWER PART OF CAIMITO FORMATION, MADDEN BASIN PANAMÁ—continued				UPPER PART OF CAIMITO FORMATION, MADDEN BASIN, PANAMÁ—continued
69		123	Río Chilibrillo, 1 kilometer below bridge on road to Casa Larga. Medium-grained somewhat calcareous and somewhat tuffaceous sandstone in calcareous sandstone-siltstone member, about 300 meters above base of Caimito formation. W. P. Woodring, 1949. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]).	76a	5906b		Same locality, 10 to 25 feet (3 to 7 meters) lower stratigraphically, in hard limestone. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. [A submerged locality.] Not plotted.
70		130	Río Chilibrillo, 1.5 kilometers below bridge on road to Casa Larga. Sandy siltstone in calcareous sandstone-siltstone member. W. P. Woodring, 1949. Smaller Foraminifera.	77	5905		Río Chagres about 1.25 miles (2 kilometers) above Alhajucla, about 50 to 75 feet (15 to 23 meters) stratigraphically below 17b (5904). D. F. MacDonald, 1911. [A submerged locality, about 375 meters southwest of locality 76.] Not plotted.
71	16945	6	Transisthmian Highway, 1 kilometer northwest of Madden Highway overpass. Limestone in pyroclastic-clay member. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947.	78	8399		Río Chagres, pebbly limy sandstone at Purgatorio, about 2 miles (3.2 kilometers) below mouth of Río Pequíni. E. R. Lloyd, 1919. [A submerged locality, probably about 750 meters northeast of locality 76.] Not plotted.
72	16957	40	Madden Highway, 1.7 kilometers northwest of Transisthmian Highway underpass. Limestone in pyroclastic-clay member. J. A. Tavelli and W. P. Woodring, 1947.	79	8398		Río Chilibrillo. A. A. Olsson, 1919. [Location indefinite.] Not plotted.
73	16944	7	Transisthmian Highway, 2 kilometers northwest of Madden Highway overpass. Limestone in pyroclastic-clay member. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947.	80	7289		Cave near Chilibre River, about 6 miles (10 kilometers) from Alhajucla. August Busck, 1911. [Matrix consists of sandstone. Presumably near locality 81.] Not plotted.
74	17439	142	Transisthmian Highway, 1.5 kilometers south of Río Chilibrillo bridge. Conglomerate near top of pyroclastic-clay member. W. P. Woodring, 1949.	81	16932	24	Transisthmian Highway, 1.2 kilometers south-southwest of Río Chilibrillo bridge, about 150 meters west of highway. Chilibrillo limestone member. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947.
74a	17493	142a	Same locality. Coarse-grained sandstone overlying conglomerate. W. P. Woodring, 1949. Not plotted.	82	16929	8	Transisthmian Highway, 650 meters south-southeast of Río Chilibrillo bridge. Calcareous sandstone member. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947.
75	17437	133	Transisthmian Highway, 0.5 kilometer north of Río Chagres bridge. Clay at top of pyroclastic-clay member. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1949. Also smaller Foraminifera.	82a	17494	8a	Transisthmian Highway, 75 meters south of locality 82. Calcareous sandstone member. W. P. Woodring, 1949. Not plotted.
			UPPER PART OF CAIMITO FORMATION, MADDEN BASIN, PANAMÁ	83	16930	10	Transisthmian Highway, 400 meters north of Río Chagres bridge. Calcareous sandstone member. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947.
76	5906a		Río Chagres about 1.5 miles (2.5 kilometers) above Alhajucla, about 50 to 75 feet (15 to 23 meters) stratigraphically below 17c (5905), in lighter colored limestone. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. [A submerged locality.] Location approximate.	84	17941	10a	Transisthmian Highway, west end of north abutment of Río Chagres bridge. Calcareous sandstone member. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1949.
				84a	17942	10b	Same locality, but at east end of abutment. Calcareous sandstone member. W. P. Woodring, 1949. Not plotted.

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85	5903		Río Chagres, top of hill opposite Alhajucla. [Alhajucla sandstone member.] D. F. MacDonald, 1911. [For location of Alhajucla see Reeves and Ross, 1930, pl. 5.]	93		126	Trail 750 meters southwest of Nuevo San Juan. Coarse-grained conglomeratic pebbly sandstone. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1949. Larger Foraminifera.
85a	8385		Río Chagres, top of hill opposite Alhajucla. [Alhajucla sandstone member.] A. A. Olsson, 1919. Same as locality 85. Not plotted.	94	6509		Río Chagres, limestone at and a little above Las Cruces. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. [A submerged locality.] Location approximate.
86	5904		Río Chagres, 1/8 to 1/4 mile (200 to 400 meters) above Alhajucla. [Alhajucla sandstone member.] D. F. MacDonald, 1911. [A submerged locality, about 400 meters north of locality 85.] Not plotted.	94a	6510		Río Chagres, limestone a little below Las Cruces, on north bank of river. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. [A submerged locality a short distance south of locality 94.] Not plotted.
87	5874		Río Chagres between Alhajucla and El Vigia. [Presumably Alhajucla sandstone member.] H. Pittier, 1911. [For location of El Vigia see Reeves and Ross, 1930, pl. 5. [A submerged locality, too indefinite to plot.]				LOWER PART OF CAIMITO FORMATION, PACIFIC COASTAL AREA, PANAMA
88	17682	143	1.6 kilometers northwest of Madden Dam, on abandoned Public Roads Administration road to powder magazine. Alhajucla sandstone member. W. P. Woodring, 1949.	95		37	Transisthmian Highway, 325 meters north of junction with Panamá National Highway. Thin lens of algal limestone in tuff and tuffaceous sandstone. J. A. Tavelli and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1952 [1953]).
89	16956	17	Madden Highway, 1 kilometer northwest of Madden Dam. Alhajucla sandstone member. J. R. Schultz, T. F. Thompson, and W. P. Woodring, 1947.	96		104	Panamá National Highway, about 175 meters northeast of junction with Transisthmian Highway. Lens of algal limestone in tuff and tuffaceous sandstone. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera.
90	17683	144	1.2 kilometers south-southwest of Madden Dam, on road between Madden Highway and Transisthmian Highway. Alhajucla sandstone member. W. P. Woodring, 1949.	96a			Borrow pit on north side of road to housing development, about 3.2 kilometers northeast of Tocúmen. Fine-grained tuff. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera.
90a	17684	144a	30 meters southwest of locality 90. Alhajucla sandstone member. W. P. Woodring, 1949. Not plotted.				
91	16952	9	Transisthmian Highway, 1.3 kilometers southeast of Río Chagres bridge. Alhajucla sandstone member. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947.	97		18	Stream about 100 meters west of Madden Highway and 1.6 kilometers northeast of junction with Gaillard Highway. Limestone T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Larger Foraminifera
92	16940	16	Madden Highway, 2 kilometers south-southeast of Madden Dam. Alhajucla sandstone member. J. R. Schultz, T. F. Thompson, and W. P. Woodring, 1947.				

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98	16942	35a	West side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1600. ⁵ Float from Culebra formation. T. G. Moran and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Not plotted, same as locality 120.	99h	5857		Near canal station 1610. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Not plotted, practically same as locality 99c.
99	6019		Lower half of section near Las Cascades, exact horizon not known. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. [Presumably float near canal station 1610.] Not plotted.	100	6020a		Near canal station 1614. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Plotted on plate 2. [Localities 6020a to 6020c, inclusive, underlie 6019a (MacDonald, 1919, p. 538). Type locality of " <i>Orbitolites</i> " <i>americana</i> .]
99a	6019a		Near canal station 1611. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Also larger Foraminifera (Cole 1953a). Plotted on plate 2. [Localities 6019a to 6019g, inclusive, are located between canal stations 1606 and 1611 and are arranged in upward sequence in that order. For stratigraphic section see MacDonald, 1919, p. 537-538 and for general location see MacDonald, 1919, pl. 154. Location with reference to the canal stations are taken from manuscript structure sections prepared by MacDonald. The construction-period localities in Gaillard Cut presumably represent the excavated prism of rock. Those plotted are shown by the symbol for submerged localities, though many may be above the level of the canal.]	100a	6020b		Near canal station 1614. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Not plotted.
				100b	6020c		Near canal station 1613. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Also corals (Vaughan, 1919a, p. 208). Not plotted.
				101	16943	34	West side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1619. Black clay 60 centimeters below base of limestone. T. G. Moran and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Plotted on plate 2.
				102	6012a		Near canal station 1723. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Plotted on plate 2. [For stratigraphic section including localities 6012a and 6012b see MacDonald, 1919, p. 537 and for general location see pl. 154.]
99b	6019b		Near canal station 1611. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Not plotted.	102a	6507		Lower part of Culebra formation about 0.25 mile (300 meters) south of Empire bridge, altitude 55 feet (17 meters). D. F. MacDonald, 1911. (Probably near canal station 1720.) Not plotted.
99c	6019c		Canal station 1610. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Not plotted.	103	6012b		Near canal station 1717. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Plotted on plate 2.
99d	6019d		Canal station 1609. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Not plotted.	104	16933	31	West side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1730. Sandy pebble bed in almost black mudstone. T. G. Moran and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Plotted on plate 2.
99e	6019e		Near canal station 1608. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Not plotted.	104a	6976		Culebra (Gaillard) Cut, about midway between Empire and Culebra, about 50 feet (15 meters) below original surface. Received from George Gaillard, 1909. [Presumably near canal station 1730.] Not plotted.
99f	6019f		Near canal station 1607. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Also larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1953a). Not plotted.	104b	5863		Conglomerate near canal station 1731, about 0.3 mile (0.5 kilometer) below Empire bridge. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Not plotted.
99g	6019g		Canal station 1606. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Also larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1953a). Plotted on plate 2. [Assigned by MacDonald to Emperador limestone member, but apparently represents a sandy limestone referable to the Culebra formation proper.]	105	6517		East side of canal opposite Culebra railroad station. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. [Between canal stations 1750 and 1760.] Not plotted.

⁵The canal stations are located along the center alignment of the canal at intervals of 100 feet (30.5 meters) and are numbered from the Caribbean terminus to the Pacific terminus.

No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality	No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality
			CULEBRA FORMATION, GAILLARD CUT, CANAL ZONE—continued				CULEBRA FORMATION, GAILLARD CUT, CANAL ZONE—continued
106	6012c		Near canal station 1759. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Plotted on plate 2. [For stratigraphic sections including localities 6012a to 6012c inclusive, see MacDonald, 1919, p. 536-537 and for general locations see plate 154.]	111			Stanford University locality 2701, west side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1754, altitude 140 feet (42.5 meters). T. F. Thompson, 1943. Plotted on plate 2.
107	6012d		Near canal station 1768. Calcareous sandstone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911. Also larger Foraminifera. [Type locality of <i>Miogyssina cushmani</i> .] Plotted on plate 2.	111a	16887	25	West side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1755 and 30 meters northward along strike, about 45 meters southwest of edge of canal. Calcareous concretions in sandy siltstone corresponding to top of bed 13 of section on page 35. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Not plotted; same as locality 111.
108		1	West side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1759. Dark gray calcareous mudstone 1.5 meters above water level. See stratigraphic section, page 35 J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Smaller Foraminifera. Not plotted.	111b	16888	25a	West side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1754, from dirty sandstone brought to surface by test explosion, evidently from base of bed 13 of section on page 35. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Not plotted; same as locality 111a.
108a	16951	1a	Same locality, float 7.5 meters below uppermost calcareous sandstone of Culebra formation. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Not plotted.	112	16910	2	West side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1759, about 30 meters southwest of edge of canal. Basal part of bed 13 of section on page 35. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Plotted on plate 2.
108b	4897		East side of Culebra [Gaillard] Cut, about three-fourths mile (1.2 kilometers) northwest of Gold Hill. Sidney Paige, 1908. [Presumably near canal station 1760.] Not plotted.	112a	16927	3	Same locality, top of bed 13 of section on page 35. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Not plotted.
108c	5859		West side of canal, canal station 1760 D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Not plotted.	113	6011		East side of Culebra [Gaillard] Cut, near canal station 1845, between Paraiso and Gold Hill. Foraminiferal limy sandstone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 535, pl. 154). Plotted on plate 2.
109	6013		East side of Culebra [Gaillard] Cut, opposite Culebra. Pebbly calcareous sandstone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 536, plate 154). [Canal station 1762.] Plotted on plate 2.	114	5860		West side of Culebra [Gaillard] Cut, canal station 1847 plus 25 feet (6.2 meters). D. F. MacDonald, 1913. Plotted on plate 2.
110	16886	5	East side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1754, about 60 meters northeast of edge of canal and about 100 meters northwest of northwest edge of Culebra Extension slide. Tuffaceous sandstone and calcareous concretions in transition zone between Culebra and Cucaracha formations. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Plotted on plate 2.	115	6505		West side of Culebra [Gaillard] Cut, near canal station 1860. Lower part of limy sandstone. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. Also larger Foraminifera: <i>Miogyssina intermedia</i> (Drooger, 1952, p. 36). Plotted on plate 2.
110a	6508		East side of Culebra [Gaillard] Cut, canal station 1755, upper part of Culebra formation. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. Not plotted; approximately same as locality 110.	115a	6515		West side of Culebra [Gaillard] Cut, about one-third mile (500 meters) north [northwest] of Paraiso. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. Not plotted; apparently close to locality 115.

No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality	No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality
			CULEBRA FORMATION, GAILLARD CUT, CANAL ZONE—continued				EMPERADOR LIMESTONE MEMBER OF CULEBRA FORMATION, CANAL ZONE—continued
115b	6443	-----	A mile (1.6 kilometers) south of Culebra Cut. Ralph Arnold and D. F. MacDonald, 1913. [The locality data are indefinite, but this presumably is the collection to which MacDonald referred in a notation on his label for 6515: "Arnold took fossils from here."] Not plotted; evidently same as locality 115a.	119b	6669	-----	Upper bed of limestone near tower N. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. Not plotted; same as locality 119.
116	5853	-----	West side of Culebra [Gaillard] Cut, canal station 1863. Pebbly tuffaceous sandstone about 2.5 feet (75 centimeters) thick. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Also coral (Vaughan, 1919a, p. 208, cited as locality 5863). Plotted on plate 2.	119c	5856	-----	Highest limestone near tower N, between towers M and N. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Not plotted; near locality 119.
			EMPERADOR LIMESTONE MEMBER OF CULEBRA FORMATION, CANAL ZONE	120	16958	35	West side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1600. Calcareous siltstone and limestone. T. G. Moran and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Plotted on plate 2.
117	6014	-----	Limestone on street near railroad at Empire, 0.25 or 0.3 mile (400 or 500 meters) north-northwest of railroad station. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, pl. 154). Plotted on plate 2; location approximate, based on MacDonald's plotted location.	120a	8043	-----	Las Cascades [west side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1600]. Limestone. W. P. Woodring, 1917. Not plotted; same as locality 120.
118	6016	-----	Old quarry 0.3 mile (500 meters) west-northwest of Empire. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, pl. 154). Also corals (Vaughan, 1919a, p. 208-209). Plotted on plate 2, location approximate, based on MacDonald's plotted location.	121	16941	34a	West side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1619. Limestone overlying clay and siltstone. T. G. Moran and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Not plotted; same as locality 101.
118a	6444	-----	Quarry at Empire. Ralph Arnold, 1913. Not plotted; presumably same as locality 118 or nearby.				CUCARACHA FORMATION, CANAL ZONE
119	5858	-----	Lower part of upper limestone near tower N. Thought to be equivalent of fossil lot 6a [5856], but bed is not directly traceable. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. [Tower N was a signal tower on the original line of the Panama Railroad near Las Cascades. The right-of-way, still recognizable at some places as a low artificial ridge, immediately adjoins the left bank of the canal in the Las Cascades area. Locality 119 presumably is near locality 120.] Not plotted.	122	6012c	-----	East side of Gaillard Cut, one-eighth mile (200 meters) north of Gold Hill [near canal station 1775]. Black carbonaceous shale. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 535-536). Plotted on plate 2.
119a	5866	-----	Upper limestone bed near tower N. Same as fossil lot 6c [5858]. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Also larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1953a). Not plotted; same as locality 119.	123	16955	33	LA BOCA MARINE MEMBER OF PANAMÁ FORMATION, CANAL ZONE
				124		32	East of Gaillard Cut, 200 meters up Río Masambí from east bank of canal. Río Masambí enters the canal at canal station 1696. Coraliferous limestone at base of La Boca member. T. G. Moran and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Plotted on plate 2.
				125	5852	-----	East side of Gaillard Cut, canal station 1702. Dark, almost black mudstone. T. G. Moran and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Smaller Foraminifera. Plotted on plate 2.
							East side of Gaillard Cut near Empire bridge. [The Empire bridge was located approximately at canal station 1709.] D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Plotted on plate 2; location approximate.

No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality	No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality
			LA BOCA MARINE MEMBER OF PANAMÁ FORMATION, CANAL ZONE—continued				LA BOCA MARINE MEMBER OF PANAMÁ FORMATION, CANAL ZONE—continued
126	6267	-----	Relocated line of Panama Railroad, a little south of station at New Culebra, about opposite Catholic church at Culebra, half a mile (750 meters) northwest of 6268. Same formation as 6268 and 6018. Yellowish spherically weathering limy sandstone. D. F. MacDonald, 1912. [Possibly the unnumbered fossil locality west of 6018 on MacDonald's map (MacDonald, 1919, pl. 154)]. Plotted on plate 2; location approximate.	129a	16953	14	South side of New Gaillard Highway, 100 meters southeast of locality 129. Hard grayish limestone overlying limestone at locality 129, but part of same unit. J. R. Schultz, T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Not plotted.
127	6018	-----	Cut on relocated line of Panama Railroad opposite Empire, near road from Empire to Las Cascades Plantation. Tuffaceous calcareous(?) sandstone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, pl. 154). Plotted on plate 2; location approximate.	130	6010	-----	Near Canal station 1910, northwest of Pedro Miguel Locks. [About 600 meters northwest of north end of Pedro Miguel Locks.] Mudstone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 534, pl. 154). Also smaller Foraminifera; type locality of <i>Siphogenerina transversa</i> . Plotted on plate 2.
127a	6268	-----	Relocated line of Panama Railroad, junction with track leading down to Canal between Gold Hill and Empire bridge. Yellowish spherically weathering limy sandstone. D. F. MacDonald, 1912, 1913. Not plotted; presumably near locality 127.	131	6256	-----	One-eighth mile (200 meters) east of wagon road at Bald Hill, 1.5 miles (2.4 kilometers) south of Miraflores. Limestone. D. F. MacDonald, 1912. Corals (Vaughan, 1919a, p. 209). Presumably near locality 132. [Bald Hill is identified as the currently unnamed hill immediately northeast of Red Tank. For a section at Bald Hill see MacDonald (1919, p. 534). His manuscript on the geology of Panamá includes a sketch of the strata at this locality labeled, in his writing, "Section at Bald Hill, a mile (1.6 kilometers) south [southeast] of Pedro Miguel and 100 yards (100 meters) east of the main road." The locality data just quoted approximately fit the specified identification of Bald Hill. The data in the Cenozoic register evidently are erroneous.] Not plotted.
127b	6336	-----	Relocated line of Panama Railroad, junction with track leading down to Canal between Gold Hill and Empire bridge. Light-colored tuff and kaolinitic beds overlying light gray and buff spherically weathering sandstone. Hill's Panamá formation. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. Not plotted; same as locality 127a, but from overlying tuff.	131a	6257	-----	Practically same limestone bed as 6256, but about 10 feet (3 meters) higher stratigraphically. D. F. MacDonald, 1912. Also larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1953a). Not plotted.
128	16947	4	Abandoned quarry on north side of Old Gaillard Highway, 230 meters southwest of New Gaillard Highway entrance to Summit Experimental Gardens. Massive calcareous sandstone. J. R. Schultz and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Plotted on plate 2.	132	16939	57	1.6 kilometers north-northwest of north end of Miraflores Locks, on incinerator road leading off Gaillard Highway on west side of middle arm of Miraflores Lake. Fine-grained tuff and tuffaceous siltstone. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947.
129	16954	14a	South side of New Gaillard Highway at milepost 11, about 400 meters northwest of Madden Highway turn-off. Relatively soft yellowish coralliferous limestone with marly partings at base of La Boca marine member of Panamá formation. J. R. Schultz, T. F. Thompson, and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Also corals.				

No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality	No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality
			LA BOCA MARINE MEMBER OF PANAMÁ FORMATION, CANAL ZONE—continued				LOWER PART OF GATUN FORMATION—continued
132a	6255		Fossiliferous limy sandstone ½ mile (750 meters) south of Miraflores station, on wagon road to Panamá. D. F. MacDonald, 1912. Larger Foraminifera (Cole, 1953a). Type locality of <i>Lepidocyclina miraflorensis</i> . Apparently submerged. Not plotted.	138a			Same locality. Stanford University locality 2656. Latitude 9°21' N., plus 5,000 feet (1,525 meters), longitude 79°50' W., plus 1,000 feet (300 meters). T. F. Thompson, 1942. Not plotted.
133	6237		Limestone in swamp north of Ancon Hill, about ¼ mile (400 meters) south of Diablo Ridge. D. F. MacDonald, 1912. [The swamp and any outcrops in it are now covered with fill.] Not plotted.	139	6667		Steep ridge about 2.5 miles (4 kilometers) northeast [north] of Monte Lirio, overlooking and about 250 feet above Gatun Lake, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. [Southern part of Zorra Island.] Location approximate.
			LOWER PART OF GATUN FORMATION				MIDDLE PART OF GATUN FORMATION, EASTERN AREA
134	17691	102	Road from Sabanita to María Chiquita, cut on south side of ridge, 1.3 kilometers south-southwest of María Chiquita, Panamá. Silty sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1949.	140			Stanford University locality 2708. Latitude 9°21' N., plus 4,200 feet (1,280 meters), longitude 79°51' W., plus 800 feet (245 meters). T. F. Thompson, 1943. [500 meters northwest of intersection of Transisthmian Highway and Canal Zone boundary, Canal Zone.]
135	17690	101	Cut on west side of Transisthmian Highway at south edge of Sabanita, Panamá. Ferruginous concretions in sandstone interbedded with conglomerate. W. P. Woodring, 1949.				About 100 meters northwest of Transisthmian Highway, on secondary road entering Highway 600 meters west of Canal Zone boundary, Canal Zone. Medium-grained sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1947.
136	16912	12	North side of Transisthmian Highway, knoll about 30 meters north of highway, 1.2 kilometers northwest of Sabanita, Panamá. Silty fine-grained sandstone. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947.	141	16948	28	Stanford University locality 2698. Northeast of Fort Gulick, latitude 9°20' N., longitude 79°52' W., plus 1,010 feet (310 meters). T. F. Thompson, 1943. [1.1 kilometers southeast of junction of Transisthmian Highway and road to Fort Gulick, Canal Zone.]
136a			Same locality. Stanford University locality 2611. Latitude 9°21' N., plus 1,100 feet (335 meters), longitude 79°49' W. T. F. Thompson, 1942. Not plotted.	142			Relocated Panama Railroad, 85-foot (25 meter) cut 1.5 to 2 miles (2.4 to 3.2 kilometers) east of Camp Cotton, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 542, pl. 154).
137	16911	26	South side of Transisthmian Highway, 1.7 kilometers northwest of Sabanita, Panamá. Soft silty fine-grained sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1947.	143	6030		Relocated Panama Railroad, big cut ¼ to ½ mile (0.6 to 0.8 kilometers) northeast of Camp Cotton, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 542, pl. 154).
137a			Same locality. Stanford University locality 2655. Latitude 9°21' N., plus 3,000 feet (915 meters), longitude 79°49' W., plus 1,100 feet (335 meters). T. F. Thompson, 1942. Not plotted.	144	6029a		
138	16909	27	North and south sides of Transisthmian Highway, 1.6 kilometers northeast of Canal Zone boundary, Panamá. Soft silty fine-grained sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1947.				

No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality	No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality
			MIDDLE PART OF GATUN FORMATION, EASTERN AREA—continued				MIDDLE PART OF GATUN FORMATION, EASTERN AREA—continued
144a	6029b		Same locality, from overlying 32 to 42 feet (10 to 13 meters). D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 542). Not plotted.	147d	6004		Same locality, but higher stratigraphically. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Not plotted.
144b	6335		Relocated Panama Railroad, lowest bed in big cut about ½ mile (0.8 kilometer) east of Camp Cotton, Canal Zone. Same locality as lot 17 of 1911 [6029a]. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. Same as locality 144. Not plotted.	147e	6005		Same locality, but higher stratigraphically. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Not plotted.
144c	6235		Relocated Panama Railroad, 3.5 miles (5.6 kilometers) out from Gatun, Canal Zone. Above fuller's earth beds. D. F. MacDonald, 1912. [Apparently same as locality 144a.] Not plotted.	147f	6006		Same locality, but higher stratigraphically. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Not plotted.
144d	6334		Relocated Panama Railroad, big curved cut about 1 mile (1.6 kilometers) east of Camp Cotton, Canal Zone. Above fuller's earth beds. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. [Probably close to locality 144a.] Not plotted.	147g	5899		Highest fossil-bearing beds, Quebrancha Hills, ¼ mile (1.2 kilometers) out from Gatun, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Probably same as locality 147b. Not plotted.
145	6031		Relocated Panama Railroad, ½ mile (0.8 kilometer) west of Camp Cotton, Canal Zone. Basal part of section; conglomerate and 1 foot above conglomerate. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 543, pl. 154).	147h	6442		Half a mile (750 meters) south [southeast] of Gatun, Canal Zone. Ralph Arnold and D. F. MacDonald, 1913. [Probably at or near locality 147.] Not plotted.
146	5845		Quebrancha Hills overlooking Gatun Lake, 1.5 miles (2.4 kilometers) northeast [east-southeast] of Gatun, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. [Presumably in railroad cut.] Location approximate.	147i	8376		Panama Railroad, southeast of Gatun, station 6 plus 20, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Probably near locality 147.] Not plotted.
147	6033a		Panama Railroad, about 3,500 feet (1,065 meters) southeast of Gatun railroad station, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 543, pl. 154).	147j	8379		Panama Railroad, southeast of Gatun, station 4A, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Probably near locality 147.] Not plotted.
147a	6033b		Same locality, from overlying 4 feet (1.2 meters). D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 543). Not plotted.	148	8380		Lower Gatun along Panama Railroad between Monte Lirio and Gatun, station 4, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Echinoid. Location indefinite; not plotted.
147b	6033c		Same locality, from overlying 15 to 20 feet (4.5 to 6 meters). D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 543). Not plotted.	149	8381		Panama Railroad, southeast of Gatun, station C, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Locality indefinite; not plotted.
147c	6003		Same locality and bed as locality 147. D. F. MacDonald, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 543). Not plotted.	150	8377		Panama Railroad, first cut south of Gatun, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918.
				150a	10997		Panama Railroad, high cut about 0.4 mile (650 meters) southeast of Gatun railroad station, Canal Zone. W. P. Woodring, 1923. [Same as locality 150.] Not plotted.
				151	8388		Gatun, station B, Canal Zone. Lower Gatun, lower <i>Turritella altilira</i> zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [In Gatun area, but location indefinite.] Not plotted.
				152	8483		Gatun area, station B, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location indefinite; not plotted.

No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality	No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality
			MIDDLE PART OF GATUN FORMATION, EASTERN AREA—continued				MIDDLE PART OF GATUN FORMATION, EASTERN AREA—continued
153	16950	47	Gatun Third Locks excavation, plug at south end of excavation, Canal Zone. Unit 1 of section on p. 44; silty to marly sandstone. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947.	157	16926	56	Westernmost cut on Panama Railroad cutoff south of Fort Davis, 1.2 miles (1.9 kilometers) northeast of Gatun railroad station, Canal Zone. Siltstone and silty sandstone. W. P. Woodring, 1947.
153a			Stanford University locality 2657. Gatun Third Locks excavation, south end of excavation, Canal Zone. Latitude 9°15' N., plus 5,600 feet (1,705 meters), longitude 79°54' W., plus 5,150 feet (1,570 meters). Unit 3 of section on p. 44; medium-grained to very fine-grained sandstone. T. F. Thompson, 1942. 425 feet (130 meters) north of locality 153. Not plotted.	158	2682	17	Vamos á Vamos, Canal Zone. R. T. Hill, 1895. [Locality erroneous; it apparently should be "French Canal, 10.5 kilometers from Colón"; that is, near Gatun. See remarks under locality 173a.] Not plotted.
				159	5211		Lock site at Gatun, Canal Zone. W. S. Standifer, 1909. Not plotted.
				159a	5414		Upper lock site at Gatun, Canal Zone. W. J. Ergenzinger, 1910(?). Not plotted.
154	16935		Gatun Third Locks excavation, west side of excavation 0.6 mile (1 kilometer) north of Gatun Lake, Canal Zone. Unit 10 of section on p. 44; conglomerate. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947.	159b	6273		Lock site [at Gatun], Canal Zone, 10 to 50 feet (3 to 15 meters) below surface. Dan St. Clair, 1912(?). Not plotted.
				159c	5662		Near Gatun Dam site, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. Not plotted.
155			Stanford University locality 2653. Gatun Third Locks excavation, Canal Zone. Latitude 9°16' N., plus 4,700 feet (1,430 meters), longitude 79°54' W., plus 5,800 feet (1,770 meters). Units 11 and 12 of section on p. 44; fine-grained sandstone and marly siltstone. T. F. Thompson, 1942.	160	5846		Near spillway at Gatun Dam site, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald, 1911.
				160a	8369		Chagres Dam spillway, station 5, Canal Zone. Just above contact with Caimito sandstone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [At or near locality 160.] Not plotted.
155a	16970		Spoil dump of Gatun Third Locks excavation, Canal Zone. T. F. Thompson, 1945. [Essentially same stratigraphic range as locality 155.] Not plotted.				MIDDLE PART OF GATUN FORMATION, WESTERN AREA
155b	16949	49	Spoil dump of Gatun Third Locks excavation, Canal Zone. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Essentially same stratigraphic range as locality 155. Not plotted.	161	8365		Railroad cuts west of Gatun Dam, station C, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.
				161a	8395		Railroad cuts west of Gatun Dam, station D, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Near locality 161.] Not plotted.
155c	16915	50	Gatun Third Locks excavation, east side of excavation 1 mile (1.6 kilometers) north of Gatun Lake, Canal Zone. <i>Turritella</i> -bearing marly siltstone in lower part of unit 12b of section on p. 44. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Included in stratigraphic range of locality 155. Not plotted.	161b	8375		Cuts west of Gatun Dam, station 4 plus 5, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Near locality 161.] Not plotted.
				161c	8382		Railroad cuts west of Gatun Dam, station B, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Near locality 161.] Not plotted.
156	16928	13	Jadwin Road at crossing of Panama Railroad, northern part of Gatun, Canal Zone. <i>Turritella</i> -bearing marly siltstone. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947.	161d	8366		Cuts west of Gatun Dam, station 3a, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Near locality 161.] Not plotted.

No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality	No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality
			MIDDLE PART OF GATUN FORMATION, WESTERN AREA--continued				UPPER PART OF GATUN FORMATION, EASTERN AREA
162	8396		Lower trail on west side of Río Chagres, a mile (1.6 kilometers) north [west-northwest] of Gatun Dam, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.	171			Stanford University locality 2707. Drainage ditch 500 feet (150 meters) west of French Canal, Canal Zone. Latitude 9°17' N., plus 3,500 feet (1,065 meters), longitude 79°55' W., plus 4,000 feet (1,220 meters). T. F. Thompson, 1943.
162a	8359		Lower trail on west side of Río Chagres northwest of Gatun Dam, Canal Zone. D. D. Condit and A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Probably near locality 162.] Not plotted.	172	6035		Mindi Hill cut, near bottom of canal, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 544, pl. 154). A submerged locality.
163	8394		Trail on east side of Río Chagres, halfway between Gatun Dam and mouth of river, station 2, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate. Represents upper part of formation.	173			Stanford University locality 2654. Panama Railroad realignment [Third Locks realignment] cut about ¼ mile (1 kilometer) north of north end of Gatun Third Locks excavation, Canal Zone. Latitude 9°18' N., longitude 79°55' W., plus 200 feet (60 meters). T. F. Thompson, 1942.
164	8391		Bluff on west side of Gatun Lake, Canal Zone. D. D. Condit, 1918. Location indefinite; not plotted.				
165	8372		Headwaters of Río Piña, station 14b, Canal Zone. Middle Gatun. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.	173a		48	[French Canal] 10.5 kilometers from Colón, Canal Zone. R. T. Hill, 1895. [According to Dall (Hill, 1898, p. 271), Hill's no. 48 represents Hill's Monkey Hill beds. The locality record probably should read 6 kilometers from Colón. See remarks under locality 158.] Not plotted.
166	8357		Piña triangulation station region, station 6c, Canal Zone. Base of upper Gatun. D. F. MacDonald and A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.	174	2688 2690	29 49	Deviation [Diversion] cut south of Monkey Hill [Mount Hope], Canal Zone. R. T. Hill, 1895. Location approximate.
167	8374		Tick Creek, station 56B, Canal Zone. Top of middle Gatun, oyster bed. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.	175	8410		Cuts on north [west] side of French Canal [East Diversion], Mount Hope, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.
168	8361		Tick Creek, station 27, Canal Zone. Base of upper Gatun. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Downstream from locality 167.] Not plotted.	176	8358		Road bordering French Canal [East Diversion], near Mount Hope, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.
169	8360		West of Gatun Lake, Tick Camp sheet, station 6c, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Probably near locality 167.] Location indefinite; not plotted.	176a	8409		Road on south [east] side of French Canal [East Diversion], Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Probably near locality 176.] Not plotted.
170	8368		Headwaters of Quebrada Caña [Río Caño Quebrado], station 4a, Panamá. Base of upper Gatun. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.	177			Monkey Hill [Mount Hope], near Gatun, Canal Zone. J. Rowell, 1857 and possibly later. [Some specimens have early Smithsonian Institution catalog numbers, but most have later U. S. National Museum numbers.]
170a	8411		Headquarters of Quebrada Caña [Río Caño Quebrado], station 2 plus 50, Panamá. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Near locality 170. Not plotted.				

No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality	No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality
			UPPER PART OF GATUN FORMATION, EASTERN AREA—continued				UPPER PART OF GATUN FORMATION, WESTERN AREA—continued
177a	4895		Mount Hope, west side of Panama Railroad, Canal Zone. Ernest Howe, 1908. [Essentially same as locality 177.] Not plotted.	183	8487		Caribbean coast east of Río San Miguel [Río Miguel], station 4 plus 40 feet (12 meters), Panamá. E. R. Smith, 1918. [Between locality 180 and Río Miguel.] Not plotted.
177b	5854		Mount Hope, west side of Panama Railroad near oil tanks, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. [Essentially same as locality 177.] Not plotted.	184	8363		Río San Miguel [Río Miguel] 4 miles (6.5 kilometers) above mouth, Panamá. Strohm, 1918. Plotted on figure 3.
177c	5855		[West side of Panama Railroad] opposite Mount Hope Cemetery, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. [Essentially same as locality 177.] Not plotted.	185	8383		Caribbean coast, west of Río San Miguel [Río Miguel], station 26 plus 100 (30 meters), Panamá. E. R. Smith, 1918. Location approximate. Plotted on figure 3.
177d	6036		Mount Hope, about $\frac{1}{8}$ mile (270 meters) south of railroad station, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 544, pl. 154). [Essentially same as locality 177.] Not plotted.				TORO LIMESTONE MEMBER OF CHAGRES SANDSTONE
178			Stanford University locality 2672. Old quarry $\frac{3}{4}$ mile (1 kilometer) west-southwest of junction of Trans-isthmian Highway and Coco Solo road, Canal Zone. Latitude 9°20' N., plus 2,000 feet (600 meters), longitude 79°53' W., plus 4,000 feet (1,200 meters). T. F. Thompson, 1943.	186	6037		Coquina limestone at Toro Point, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 545).
			UPPER PART OF GATUN FORMATION, WESTERN AREA	186a	6675		Coquina rock at Toro Point, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. [Same as locality 186.] Not plotted.
179	8413		Upper edge of Chilas [Chila] village, Río Indios [Indio], Panamá. D. D. Condit and Strohm, 1918. Plotted on figure 3.	186b	8440		Toro Point, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald and A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Same as locality 186.] Not plotted.
180	8362		Caribbean coast 8 miles (13 kilometers) west of Río Indios [Indio], Panamá. Strohm, 1918. Plotted on figure 3.	187			Stanford University locality 2700. Between Limon Bay and Río Chagres, Canal Zone. Latitude 9°18' N., plus 1,000 feet (300 meters), longitude 79°56' W. T. F. Thompson, 1943.
181	8364		Caribbean coast 10 miles (16 kilometers) west of Río Indios [Indio], Panamá. Strohm, 1918. Between locality 180 and Río Miguel. Not plotted.	188	16946	51	Río Piña road, 0.9 mile (1.4 kilometers) southwest of Gatun Dam spillway bridge, Canal Zone. Coquina limestone. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947.
182	8408		Caribbean coast east of San Miguel [Río Miguel], station 25 plus 600 feet (150 meters), Panamá. E. R. Smith, 1918. [Between locality 180 and Río Miguel.] Not plotted.	188a	5909		Limestone overlying Gatun formation west of Gatun Dam, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald, 1911. [Approximately same as locality 188.] Not plotted.
182a	8488		Caribbean coast east of San Miguel [Río Miguel], station 25 plus 400 feet (120 meters), Panamá. E. R. Smith, 1918. [Between locality 180 and Río Miguel.] Not plotted.	188b	6034		Top of ridge at west end of Gatun Dam, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald and T. W. Vaughan, 1911 (MacDonald, 1919, p. 543). [Approximately same as locality 188.] Not plotted.
				188c	6668		Coquina limestone on crest of ridge west of Gatun Dam, Canal Zone. D. F. MacDonald, 1913. [Approximately same as locality 188.] Not plotted.

No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality	No. used in this report	USGS Cenozoic No.	Field No.	Description of locality
			TORO LIMESTONE MEMBER OF CHAGRES SANDSTONE—continued				CHAGRES SANDSTONE PROPER—continued
188d	6236		Borrow pit west of Gatun Dam, Canal Zone. Limestone overlying Gatun formation. D. F. MacDonald, 1912. [Approximately same as locality 188.] Not plotted.	199	8443		Piña region, station 34, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson and G. M. Bevier, 1918. [Probably along Río Piña.] Not plotted.
188e	8442		Hill southwest of Gatun locks, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Approximately same as locality 188.] Not plotted.	200	8406		Headwaters of Quebrada Caña [Río Caño Quebrado], station 32 plus 100 feet (30 meters), Panamá. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.
189	8392		Río Indio trail from Gatun to Chagres, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.	201	8439		Quebrada Caña [Río Caño Quebrado] region, station 2 plus 200 feet (60 meters), Panamá. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Probably along Río Caño Quebrado or Río Arriero.] Not plotted.
190	8402		Tick Creek, station 4II, Panamá(?). <i>Anomia</i> zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Probably downstream from locality 167.] Not plotted.	202	8389		Trail from Escobal to Lagarto, station 2 plus 100 feet (30 meters). A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Probably along Río Caño Quebrado or Río Arriero.] Not plotted.
191	8371		Headwaters of Río Piña, station 46, Canal Zone. <i>Anomia</i> zone. E. R. Lloyd and G. M. Bevier, 1918. Location approximate.	203	8436		Río Pavolina, a tributary of Río Lagarto, station 4, Panamá. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location indefinite; not plotted.
192	8404		Piña triangulation station region, station O, Canal Zone. <i>Anomia</i> zone. D. F. MacDonald and A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.	204	8441		1.5 miles (2.4 kilometers) east [north-east] of mouth of Río Chagres, 1,000 feet (300 meters) from ocean, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918.
193	8401		200 feet (60 meters) below and 500 feet (150 meters) southeast of Ramos triangulation station, Canal Zone. <i>Anomia</i> zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location approximate.	205	8387		Caribbean coast between Río Chagres and Piña, near Piña, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Not plotted.
194	8373		Trail from Gatun Dam to Escobal, station 28, Canal Zone. <i>Anomia</i> zone limestone. G. M. Bevier and A. A. Olsson, 1918. Location indefinite; not plotted.	206	16937	52	Caribbean coast near mouth of Río Piña; road cut on west side of river about 90 meters west of road fork, Panamá. Massive fine-grained sandstone. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947.
195	8403		Trail from Escobal to Lagarto, station 1, Panamá. <i>Anomia</i> zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Possibly along Río Arriero.] Not plotted.	206a			Stanford University locality 2699. Same locality. Latitude 9°16' N., plus 4,200 feet (1,280 meters), longitude 80°3' W. T. F. Thompson, 1943. Not plotted.
196	8405		Trail from Escobal to Lagarto, station 6, Panamá. <i>Anomia</i> zone limestone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [Possibly along Río Arriero.] Not plotted.	206b	16938	52a	Caribbean coast near mouth of Río Piña; road cut about 90 meters west of locality 206, Panamá. Massive fine-grained sandstone. T. F. Thompson and W. P. Woodring, 1947. Not plotted.
			CHAGRES SANDSTONE PROPER				
197	8482		Río Indio area, station 4, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson, 1918. [This Río Indio is the minor tributary of Río Chagres west and northwest of Gatun Dam; unnamed on plate 1.] Location approximate.	207	16969		Caribbean coast; road cut on south side of Río Lagarto about 230 meters south of Lagarto, Panamá. S. M. Jones, 1947.
198	8484		Piña region, station 33, Canal Zone. A. A. Olsson and G. M. Bevier, 1918. [Probably along Río Piña.] Not plotted.	208	8437		Caribbean coast at mouth of Río Indios [Indio], station 5, Panamá. A. A. Olsson, 1918. Plotted on figure 3.

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